

**Panel 5 Post-Colonial Economies, Foreign Investments and Energy Transitions**  
(Room: Sala delle lauree, 1<sup>st</sup> floor)  
Chair: **Ushehwedu Kufakurinani**

**Manfredo Gambino** (University of Parma)

*'Red Italy in Black Africa: the Italian Left Involved in Portuguese Decolonization in Mozambique'*

**Boris Landry Djamen Tchetsnia** (University of Bertoua)

*Energy Transition through Renewable Energy Development in Sub-Saharan African Countries:*

*Continuity or Change in Environment Politics?*

**Silvana Bartoletto** (Parthenope University of Naples)

*Energy Transitions in Morocco (1956-2024)*

**Laura Chiara Cecchi** (University of Trento)

*Colonial Vestige or Symbol of a Newfound Equality*

*between Africa and Europe? Rethinking Reciprocity, 1969-1973*

**Maurizio Romano** (Università Telematica Pegaso)

*The Italian State-Owned Enterprise in Africa. Between*

*National Economic Priorities and Shared Development*

*Strategies in the 1950s-1970s*

**Mark McQuinn** (SOAS, University of London)

*Changes and Continuities in the Flagship Extractive*

*Industries Sector in Tanzania; A Comparative Analysis of*

*Economic Development Under President Nyerere's Ujamaa*

*(Self-Reliance) Initiative in the 1960s and 1970s and the*

*Current Policy of Welcoming Foreign Direct Investment*

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**Panel 6 New Sources for African Economic History**

(Room: A. Fanfani, 5<sup>th</sup> floor)

Chair: **Kate Ekama**

**Laura Channing** (Durham University)

*Urban Fiscal Capacity in Colonial Africa: Evidence from City*

*Councils in Britain's West African Colonies*

**Alexander Moradi** (University of Bozen-Bolzano),

**Edward Kerby** (University of Stellenbosch),

**Hanjo Odendaal** (University of Stellenbosch)

*Narratives from European-African Encounters (1400 - 1900)*

**Bezawit Abebe** (University of Gothenburg),

**Stefania Galli** (University of Gothenburg)

*Female Empowerment: Evidence from Marriage Records in*

*Addis Ababa*

**Rebecca Simson** (University of Oxford)

*Women and Wealth in Postcolonial Kenya: Insights from*

*Probate Records*

**Erik Green** (Lund University),

**Kate Ekama** (Stellenbosch University),

**Calumet Links** (Stellenbosch University),

**Auke Rijpma** (Utrecht University) *Big Data and Writing the*

*History of the Global South: The Case of the Cape of Good*

*Hope Panel*

**Auke Rijpma** (Utrecht University), **Robert Ross** (Leiden University),

**Jonathan Schoots** (Lund University),

**Leoné Walters** (Stellenbosch University)

*The Formation and Transformation of a Settler Elite:*

*Economic, Social and Political Structure in the Cape Colony*

*1696-1834*

16:15-16:45 **Coffee break**

16:45-18:45

**Parallel Sessions 3**

**Panel 7 Food Prices and Economic Transformation**

(Room: Sala delle lauree, 1<sup>st</sup> floor)

Chair: **Jutta Bolt**

**Tom Westland** (Wageningen University)

*Market Integration and the Cash Crop Revolution in West*

*Africa*

**Ewout Frankema** (Wageningen University/CEPR),

**Tom Westland** (Wageningen University)

*Markets, Mills and Credit: Why Southeast Asia's Colonial*

*Rice Economies Laid Foundations for Growth That Sub-*

*Sahara Africa Lacked*

**Kaluba Jickson Chama** (International Studies Group (ISG),

University of the Free State)

*"Nsimba is Here to Stay": Citizens and The Politics of Staple*

*Food Prices in Zambia, 1990-2024*

**Michiel De Haas** (Wageningen University),

**Ewout Frankema** (Wageningen University/CEPR),

**Tanik Joshipura** (Wageningen University),

**Tom Westland** (Wageningen University)

*A Transition to High Food Prices in East Africa: Exogenous*

*Shocks and Endogenous Political Economy, 1930s-80s*

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**Panel 8 Development: National and International Dynamics**

(Room: A. Fanfani, 5<sup>th</sup> floor)

Chair **Morten Jerven**

**Monika Różalska** (University of Lodz)

*Mapping Ghana's Economic Interactions with the USA*

*and China in Development, Mobilities, and Environmental*

*Contexts*

**Fabio Clementi** (University of Macerata),

**Michele Fabiani** (University of Macerata)

*The Impact of Growth and Distribution on Poverty: Recent*

*Evidence for Sub-Saharan Africa*

**Katharine Frederick** (Utrecht University)

*Economic Ideologies and Colonial Legacies: Tracing and*

*Comparing Industrialization Strategies and Developments*

*in Early Post-Colonial Kenya and Tanzania*

**Patrizia Battilani** (University of Bologna)

*The World Bank's Role in Tourism Development in African*

*Countries*

**Molly Kiniry** (University of Cambridge)

*East African Industry in the First Wave of Structural*

*Adjustment: Performance and Views Across Key Sectors*

**Sascha Klocke** (Lund University),

**Ellen Hillbom** (Lund University)

*The More Things Change...: Income Inequality in British*

*Tanganyika, 1925-1960*

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**Panel 9 Financial Strategies and Institutions**

(Room: Acquariletto, Ground floor)

Chair: **Rebecca Simson**

**Rodrigue Dossou-Cadja** (Centre National de la Recherche

Scientifique (CNRS, France) & Université de Montpellier)

*Independence and Central Banking Models: Africa and the*

*Global Overview*

**Noelle Turtur** (European University Institute)

*Menelik's Concessionaires and the Financial Infrastructure*

*of the Ethiopian Empire: Case Studies from Wallega and*

*Illu Abbabor, c. 1900-1928*

**Mariusz Lukasiewicz** (Leipzig University)

*Rural Capitalists, 'Indigenous' Finance and the Co-operative*

*Movement in Late-Colonial Nigeria: The Making of the Co-*

*operative Bank of Western Nigeria, c1945-1966*

**Kate Ekama** (LEAP, Stellenbosch University)

*The Financial Lives of Enslaved People in Cape Town, 1825-*

*1834*

**Manuel Jojo Manu-Osafo** (University of Ghana)

*National Funds and the Negotiation of Power and*

*Development in Asante History, 1942-1992*

**Tessa Hubble** (LEAP, Stellenbosch University),

**Johan Fourie** (LEAP, Stellenbosch University),

**Jonathan Schoots** (Lund University)

*Status and Price Discovery: Auctions in the Cape Colony,*

*1700 - 1825*

20:00-23:00

**Aperitif dinner**

Orto Botanico - Largo Cristina di Svezia, 23A

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**SAPIENZA**  
UNIVERSITÀ DI ROMA

**17<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the African Economic History Network**

**Changes and Continuities in African Economic History: Mobilities, Environment and Development**

**Rome, IT**  
**September 26<sup>th</sup>-27<sup>th</sup> 2024**

**Faculty of Economics, Department Memotef**  
**Sapienza University of Rome**



FACOLTÀ DI ECONOMIA

DIPARTIMENTO DI METODI E MODELLI  
PER L'ECONOMIA IL TERRITORIO E LA FINANZA  
MEMOTEF

CENTRO DI RICERCA E SERVIZI  
SAPERI & CO

CENTRO DI SERVIZI SPORTIVI  
SAPIENZA SPORT



**SAPIENZA**  
UNIVERSITÀ DI ROMA

INTESA SANPAOLO



**Young Scholars Initiative**

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## Conference details

### Theme

Changes and Continuities in African Economic History: Mobilities, Environment and Development.

### Keynotes

Keynotes will be given by Prof. Gareth Austin (King's College, Cambridge University) and Prof. Carolyn Chisadza (University of Pretoria).

### Organizing Committee

Antonella Polimeni, Sapienza University of Rome  
Donatella Strangio, Sapienza University of Rome  
Giorgio Alleva, Sapienza University of Rome  
Elena Ambrosetti, Sapienza University of Rome  
Alessandra De Rose, Sapienza University of Rome  
Alessandro De Cola, University of Bologna  
Roberta Gemmiti, Sapienza University of Rome  
Sabrina Lucibello, Sapienza University of Rome  
Matteo Nardozi Sapienza University of Rome  
Karin Pallaver University of Bologna  
Luca Puddu, University of Palermo

## Keynote Speakers



**Carolyn Chisadza** is an Associate Professor in Economics at the University of Pretoria in South Africa. She holds a BSc (Honours) in Economics from the University of Zimbabwe, and a BCom (Honours), MCom and Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Pretoria. Her courses include undergraduate microeconomics / macroeconomics and introduction to economic growth, as well as postgraduate economic development. Her research focusses on development issues related to inequality, conflict and quality of institutions (i.e. gender, ethnic, democratic and historical) within Africa. Her research papers have appeared in the top academic journals and peer reviewed edited books. Carolyn has also collaborated with national and international organisations, such as The Lancet Commission on peaceful societies through health and gender equality. Carolyn is currently an AfOx. Visiting Fellow at the Department of Economics, University of Oxford, as part of the Africa Oxford Visiting Fellowship Programme. She has been awarded the ERSA Prize for achievement in Economics at Doctoral level, the U.P. Economics H.O.D Prize for achievement in Economics at Doctoral level, the Stella Nkomo Award for Best Doctoral Thesis and the 2020 J.J.I Middleton medal for the best first article published in the South African Journal of Economics.

**Panel 1: Agriculture and Development**  
(Room: Sala delle Lauree, 1<sup>st</sup> floor)  
Chair: **Ewout Frankema**

**Alemayehu Erkihun Engida** (Wollo University)  
*Rural Development and Market-Oriented Commercial Agricultural Projects in Setit Humera, Northwestern Ethiopian Borderland, 1950s-1975: Dilemmas and Economic Setbacks*

**Sascha Klocke** (Lund University)  
*In Search of the Rural Entrepreneur: African Commercial Agriculture and Economic Development in Colonial East Africa*

**Elisabeth Kempter** (University of Luxembourg),  
**Luisito Bertinelli** (University of Luxembourg),  
**Arnaud Bourgain** (University of Luxembourg)  
*From Fields to Frontiers – Price Shocks in Cash Crops and Their Effect on Migration Aspirations in Sub-Saharan Africa*

**María del Carmen Pérez Artés** (University of Almería),  
**Laura Maravall** (University of Alcalá)  
*Economic Shocks and Local Responses: Agricultural Diversification in Algeria, 1870-1914, Under Colonial and Global Market Pressures*

**Luciano Maffi** (University of Parma),  
**Gian Luca Podestà** (University of Parma)  
*Institutions, Ecology, Innovations: a Case Study of Somalia*

**Godfrey Hove** (National University of Lesotho)  
*Negotiating Economic Survival on the Margins: Environment, Land and Agrarian Development in Mafeteng District, Lesotho Since 1966*

**Panel 3 Currencies and Monetary Institutions**  
(Room: Acquariletto, Ground floor)  
Chair: **Tapiwa Madimu**

**Ushewedu Kufakurinani** (University of Sussex)  
*Productive waiting? Queuing as everyday experience during hyper-scarcity in Zimbabwe*

**Toyomu Masaki** (Kanazawa University),  
**Malainine Ebnou** (Kanazawa University),  
**Guinée Cloth** (Nila) *Beyond the 'Saharan Divide': Its Origins, Functions, and Circulations*

**Laura Bonino** (Université Lyon 2, UMR 5206 Triangle and EHES)  
*The Influence of Italian Economists in the Creation of New Monetary Systems for the Empire (1890-1936)*

**Dolly Afoumba** (Philipps University Marburg)  
*Post-Colonial African Economic Development: Lessons from French post-WWII Currency Reforms*

**Karin Pallaver** (University of Bologna),  
**Alessandro De Cola** (University of Bologna),  
**Alexander Moradi** (University of Bozen-Bolzano),  
**Edward Kerby** (University of Stellenbosch),  
**Hanjo Odendaal** (University of Stellenbosch),  
**Lauren Coetzee** (University of Luxembourg)  
*19<sup>th</sup>-Century Currency Areas in East Africa: New Insights from Travellers' accounts*

13:15-14:15 **Lunch**  
14:15-16:15 **Parallel Sessions 2**

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## Keynote Speakers



**Gareth Austin's** research and teaching focusses on African, comparative and global economic history, with Ghana as his principal observatory on the continent and the world. His work ranges over the pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial periods. After teaching maths at a community school in Kenya, he took a BA at Cambridge and PhD at Birmingham. His past employers include the University of Ghana, the Institute of Commonwealth Studies in London, the London School of Economics, and the Graduate Institute in Geneva. He served as general editor of the Journal of African History and as president of the European Network in Universal and Global History. He was one of the proposers of the Journal of Global History. His publications include *Labour, Land and Capital in Ghana: From Slavery to Free Labour in Asante, 1807-1956* (2005) and (editor) *Economic Development and Environmental History in the Anthropocene: Perspectives on Asia and Africa* (2017). His work has appeared in many journals, including the *Economic History Review*, the *Journal of African History*, the *Journal of International Development and Business History Review*. Gareth is now Professor Emeritus of Economic History (1928) at the University of Cambridge, having reached compulsory retirement age last year. He continues to work part-time for Cambridge as a Director of Research for the duration of the AHRC-DFG project 'Where have all the workers gone? Labour and work in Ghana, 1951-2010'. Among several projects, he particularly needs to finish his [overdue, retitled and rewritten] book *Markets, Slavery and the State in West Africa, c.1450-2025*.

## Conference Program

### Wednesday 25<sup>th</sup> September

9.30-13.00 Young Scholar Initiative - Africa Working Group Workshop (Room: A. Fanfani, 5<sup>th</sup> floor)  
13.00-14.30 Lunch  
14.30-17.00 Young Scholar Initiative - Africa Working Group Workshop (Room: A. Fanfani, 5<sup>th</sup> floor)  
17.00-19.00 Meeting of the AEHN board (Room: A. Fanfani, 5<sup>th</sup> floor)

### Thursday 26<sup>th</sup> September

8:30-9:00 Registration (Aula Magna, Città Universitaria)  
9:00-9:15 Welcome **Antonella Polimeni**, Rector Sapienza University of Rome, **Eugenio Gaudio**, President Foundation Sapienza  
9:15-10:30 Keynote one **Gareth Austin** Fellow of Kings College (Cambridge-UK)  
10:30-11:00 Coffee break  
11:00-13:15 **Parallel Sessions 1**

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**Panel 2 Natural Resources and the Conservation of Forests and Soil**  
(Room: A. Fanfani, 5<sup>th</sup> floor)  
Chair: **Belinda Archibong**

**Paulo Alexandre Vasconcelos** (University of Porto / CITCEM)  
*Transformations and Persistent Trends in the Utilization of Forest Resources in Angola: 1949 to Present*

**Juweria Ali** (University of Westminster)  
*Resource Frontiers and State Consolidation: The Case of the Ogaden Basin*

**Blessing Dhliwayo** (Stellenbosch University)  
*"All Forest Resources are State Estate". The Origins of Forest Conservation and the Politics of Colonial Forest Management in Southern Rhodesia, c.1910-1954*

**Denis Yuni** (National University of Lesotho)  
*Historical Foundations and Developmental Implications of the Struggle for the Scarce Arable Land of Lesotho*

**Belinda Makare** (University of the Free State)  
*The Colonial State and the African Peasantry: A Socio-Environmental History of Soil Conservation and Agrarian Change in Lesotho's Leribe District, 1938-1966*

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**Panel 4 Business History**  
(Room: Acquariletto, Ground Floor)  
Chair: **Michiel De Haas**

**Alfred Fransen** (ASC Leiden)  
*Towards a Financial and Business History of the Scramble for Africa. The Case of the Rhodesia's*

**Klas Rönnbäck** (University of Gothenburg),  
**Stephanie Decker** (University of Birmingham)  
*Negotiating Over the Slave Trade: Royal Africa Company During the Dixcove Palaver*

**Lloyd Melusi Maphosa** (Queen's University Belfast)  
*Shareholder Governance and Minority Shareholders at the Dawn of Modern Capitalism in the Cape Colony, 1892-1902*

**Donatella Strangio** (Sapienza University of Rome)  
*Italian Investments and Enterprises in Libya (1911-1970)*

**Matteo Nardozi** (Sapienza University of Rome)  
*"La Porta dell'Impero": The Role of Eritrea and the Contribution of Italian Entrepreneurs in the Context of the Italian East Africa and the British Administration (1934-1953)*

**John Kegel** (University of Leiden)  
*Compagnie Sucrière Congolaise: A Colonial Concessionary Sugar Plantation from 1925 to the Present*

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# Conference Program

## Friday 27<sup>th</sup> September

|             |  |
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| 09:00-11:00 | <b>Parallel Sessions 4</b>   |
|             | <b>Panel 10 Global, Regional and Local Trade</b><br>(Room: A. Fanfani, 5th floor)<br>Chair: <b>Mariusz Lukaszewicz</b>   |
|             | <b>Calumet Links</b> (Stellenbosch University)<br><i>Horses and Inequality: The Introduction of Equestrianism Among the Khoesan Society of the Cape Colony</i>                                       |
|             | <b>Mariella Terzoli</b> (Sapienza University of Rome)<br><i>Towards Central Africa: A Global Microhistory of French Trading Houses in the 19th Century</i>   |
|             | <b>Ivan Sicca Gonçalves</b> (University of Campinas/Universidade de Lisboa)<br><i>Making Families, Fortunes, and Caravans: Trade Diaspora of Portuguese Settlers in Central Angola, 19th Century</i> |
|             | <b>Pablo Fernández Cebrián</b> (Wageningen University),<br><b>Ewout Frankema</b> (Wageningen University)<br><i>Intra-African trade c. 1850-1914</i>  |
|             | <b>Giacomo Macola</b> (Sapienza University of Rome)<br><i>Nineteenth-Century “Trade Guns” in the Congo Estuary: Local Refractions of a Global Trade</i>  |

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|  |          | <b>Panel 11 Migration and mobilities</b><br>(Room: Acquariletto, Ground floor)<br>Chair: <b>Sascha Klocke</b>  |          |
|  |          | <b>Noah Echa Attah</b> (National University of Lesotho)<br><i>Basotho Labour Migration to Apartheid South Africa and Women: Counting the Costs</i>   |          |
|  |          | <b>Caroline Shisubili Maingi</b> (Strathmore University)<br><i>Evolution of Mobilities in the East African Community: Exploring Economic History, Continuities, and Development Significance</i>         |          |
|  |          | <b>Francesca Fauri</b> (University of Bologna)<br><i>The aid/development/migration nexus: how Italy is addressing the “African invasion” and lessons from the past</i>                                   |          |
|  |          | <b>Marco Feroleto</b> (University of Pavia)<br><i>The Role of The Lebanese Diaspora in the Economic Development of West Africa. Migration, Capital Flows and Political Quiescence: The Case of Ghana</i> |          |
|  |          | <b>Bernard Kusena</b> (University of Zimbabwe)<br><i>Clandestine Migration, Forced Labour Recruitment and Everyday Forms of Resistance in Southern Rhodesia, 1890-1980</i>                               |          |
|  |          | <b>Habil Belachew Gebrewold</b> (MCI Internationale Hochschule GmbH-Austria)<br><i>PostColonial African Migration to the west</i>  |          |

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|  | <b>Panel 12 Dynamics of Persistence: the Long-term Impact of Missionary Activities</b><br>(Room: Sala delle Lauree, 1 <sup>st</sup> floor)<br>Chair: <b>Alex Moradi</b>  |
|  | <b>Jutta Bolt</b> (University of Groningen),<br><b>Jeanne Cilliers</b> (Lund University)<br><i>Geographies of Healing: The Long-Term Impact of Colonial-Era Healthcare Facilities in British Africa</i>  |
|  | <b>Jacob Weisdorf</b> (Sapienza University of Rome),<br><b>Alexandra Cermeño</b> (Lund University),<br><b>Alessandra Quintigliano</b> (Sapienza University of Rome)<br><i>Aid Effectiveness in Africa’s Historical Borderlands: Evidence from Christian Missionary Expansion</i>                                 |
|  | <b>Alessandra Quintigliano</b> (Sapienza University of Rome)<br><i>Love Thy Neighbour as Thyself? The Influence of Christian Missions on Ethnic Conflict in Africa</i>   |
|  | <b>Felix Meier zu Selhausen</b> (Utrecht University),<br><b>Bastian Becker</b> (Humboldt Berlin),<br><b>Jutta Bolt</b> (Groningen),<br><b>Jeanne Cilliers</b> (Lund),<br><b>Michiel de Haas</b> (Wageningen)<br><i>Missionary Legacies of Gender Equality: Multidimensional Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa</i> |

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|  | <b>11:00-11:30</b> | <b>Coffee break</b>   |  |
|  | <b>11:30-12:45</b> | <b>Parallel Sessions 5</b>  |  |
|  |                    | <b>Panel 13 Transport And Development</b><br>(Room: A. Fanfani, 5 <sup>th</sup> floor)<br>Chair: <b>Lloyd Melusi Maphosa</b>  |  |
|  |                    | <b>Michelangelo De Dona’</b> (University Guglielmo Marconi, Rome)<br><i>Between Mobility, Development and The Environment in Africa. Road Infrastructure and Italian Construction Companies: Lodigiani Construction Sites In Nigeria, Somalia and Sudan</i> |  |
|  |                    | <b>Diana Sfetlana Stoica</b> (European Scientific Institute ESI)<br><i>Subsaharan Transportation and The Challenges to Development</i>  |  |
|  |                    | <b>Gianluca Bo</b> (Sapienza University of Rome)<br><i>Fascist Economic Policies, Colonial Development, And Social Mobility In The Italian Colonies: The Case Study Of “Padroncini” In Italian East Africa (1936-1941)</i>                                  |  |

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|  | <b>Panel 14 Economies of Mining</b> (Room: Sala delle lauree, 1 <sup>st</sup> floor)<br>Chair: <b>Federico Tadei</b>   |  |  |
|  | <b>Tapiwa Madimu</b> (Rhodes University)<br><i>Negotiating ‘Survival’: Zama-zamas and the Diamond Mining Economy in the Northern Cape Province, South Africa, after 1994</i>                                 |  |  |
|  | <b>Rasheed Oyewole Olaniyi</b> (University of Ibadan)<br><i>Migrant Artisanal Miners and Violence in Nigeria Since the 1970s</i>   |  |  |
|  | <b>Lorenzo D’Angelo</b> (Sapienza University of Rome)<br><i>Who Owns the Diamonds? A Controversy over the Nationality of Diamonds Smuggled in West Africa</i>  |  |  |
|  | <b>E. Sasu Kwame Sewordor</b> (University of Basel)<br><i>“The Final Washing...Is Performed by Women”: Intersecting Gender and Crime in the History of Diamond Mining on the Gold Coast (Colonial Ghana)</i> |  |  |
|  | <b>12.45-13:30</b>   | <b>Book presentations</b>  |  |
|  |  | <b>Mariusz Lukaszewicz.</b> <i>Gold, Finance and Imperialism in South Africa, 1887-1902: A View from the Stock Exchange 2024</i>   |  |
|  |  | <b>Belachew Gebrewold.</b> <i>Postcolonial African Migration to the West: A Mimetic Desire for Being. 2024</i>   |  |
|  |  | <b>Kate Frederick, Dacil Juif and Felix Meier zu Selhausen (eds.).</b> <i>Special Issue of the Revista de Historia Industrial - Industrial History Review on “New Perspectives in African Economic History”. 2024.</i>   |  |
|  | <b>13:30-14:30</b>   | <b>Lunch</b>   |  |
|  | <b>14:30-16:30</b>   | <b>Parallel sessions 6</b>   |  |
|  |  | <b>Panel 15 Education, literacy and numeracy</b><br>(Room: Sala delle lauree, 1 <sup>st</sup> floor)<br>Chair: <b>Felix Meier zu Selhausen</b>   |  |
|  |  | <b>Mathilde Col</b> (University of Bordeaux, Paris School of Economics)<br><i>Unveiling the Global Determinants and Effects of Bilingual Education Policies in Africa</i>  |  |
|  |  | <b>Joerg Baten</b> (University of Tübingen)<br><i>Elite violence and Elite numeracy in North Africa from 500 CE to 1900 CE</i>   |  |
|  |  | <b>Mesfin Ali</b> (Wageningen University)<br><i>Explaining Educational Expansion in Ethiopia: 1908-2018</i>  |  |
|  |  | <b>Caroline Namubiru</b> (University of Tübingen),<br><b>Joerg Baten</b> (University of Tübingen)<br><i>Regional Elite Numeracy in Sub-Saharan Africa during the 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> Centuries and its Path-Dependent Effects on Today’s Health Outcomes</i> |  |
|  |  | <b>Sarah Ferber</b> (University of Tübingen),<br><b>Johan Fourie</b> (Stellenbosch University)<br><i>The Development of the Cape Colonial Education System and its Long-Run Impact</i>   |  |
|  |  | <b>Debra Shepherd</b> (Stellenbosch University),<br><b>Farai D. Nyika</b> (Stellenbosch University)<br><i>Testing claims that the Glen Grey Act (1894) Led to Higher Black School Enrolment and Attendance</i>   |  |

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|  | <b>5</b> |  | <b>7</b> |
|  |          | <b>Panel 16 Slavery and Coerced Labour</b><br>(Room: A. Fanfani, 5th floor)<br>Chair: <b>Klas Rönnbäck</b>   |          |
|  |          | <b>Federico Tadei</b> (University of Barcelona)<br><i>Why Extractive Institutions? The Choice Between Free and Forced Labor in Colonial French Africa</i>  |          |
|  |          | <b>Samuel Umoh</b> (University of Hradec Kralove)<br><i>Pawnship System in Colonial Egba Nigeria</i>   |          |
|  |          | <b>Lauren Stevens</b> (Stellenbosch University)<br><i>The Cost of Freedom: Understanding the Rationale and Economic Consequences of Nineteenth Century Manumitting Slaveholders in the Cape Colony</i> |          |
|  |          | <b>Hélder Carvalhal</b> (Uppsala University)<br><i>Women’s Work, Wage Differentials, and Labour Coercion in Urban Angola, 1860-1920</i>  |          |
|  |          | <b>Felicitas Becker</b> (Ghent University)<br><i>Domestic Slavery, Domestic Work and the End of Slavery in East Africa</i>   |          |

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|  | <b>Panel 17 Land Tenure and Taxation</b><br>(Room: Acquariletto, Ground floor)<br>Chair: <b>Laura Channing</b>  |  |  |
|  | <b>Belinda Archibong</b> (Columbia University), <b>Nonso Obikili</b> (United Nations)<br><i>When Women March: The 1929 Aba Women’s Tax Revolt and Gender Gaps in Political Participation in Nigeria</i>                     |  |  |
|  | <b>Peter Uledi</b> (University of the Free State)<br><i>“Until ... we find ways to give more land to the peasants, we are sitting on a time bomb.” Land Reform, Peasant Livelihoods and the Environment, c.1992 to 2005</i> |  |  |
|  | <b>Sakae Gustafson</b> (University of Cambridge)<br><i>Legislative Impact on Land Tenure in Ghana, 1957 – 2020</i>  |  |  |
|  | <b>Ojo Johnson Adelakun</b> (National University of Lesotho)<br><i>Colonial Tax Fraud in Northern Nigeria: Implications for Socio-Economic Development</i>  |  |  |
|  | <b>Prince Young Aboagye</b> (Lund University)<br><i>Inequality in Ghana: Assessing the Impact of Government Tax and Expenditure Policies Over a Century</i>   |  |  |
|  | <b>Erik Green</b> (Lund University), <b>Igor Martins</b> (Lund University)<br><i>Institutions, Social Contracts, and Economic Outcomes. Landed Property Rights in Eighteenth-Century Cape Colony</i>                        |  |  |
|  | <b>16:30-17:00</b>  | <b>Coffee break</b>  |  |
|  | <b>17:00-18:15</b>  | <b>Keynote two:</b> Senior Lecturer, Economics Department, University of Pretoria (Room Aula Tarantelli 1 <sup>st</sup> floor) |  |
|  | <b>18:15-18:30</b>  | <b>Conclusion</b>  |  |
|  | <b>20:00-21:00</b>  | <b>Jay-Jay Okocha Trophy Soccer Match</b><br>Impianti Tor di Quinto Sapienza University  |  |

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